(Pub. L. 90-601, §7, Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1173.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Organic Act of Guam which comprises this chapter.

## HAPTER 9—SAMOA, TUTUILA, MANUA, SWAINS ISLAND, AND TRUST TERRITORY CHAPTER OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

### §§ 1431 to 1440. Transferred

Section 1431, act Mar. 4, 1925, ch. 563, 43 Stat. 1357, which related to sovereignty of United States extended over Swains Island, was transferred to section 1662 of this title.

Section 1431a, acts Feb. 20, 1929, ch. 281, 45 Stat. 1253; May 22, 1929, ch. 6, 46 Stat. 4, which related to islands of Tutuila, Manua, and Eastern Samoa, was transferred to section 1661 of this title.

Section 1432, act June 28, 1906, ch. 3585, 34 Stat. 552, which related to acknowledgment of deeds in the islands of Samoa, was transferred to section 1663 of this

Section 1433, act June 14, 1934, ch. 523, 48 Stat. 963, which related to inapplicability of coastwise shipping laws to Samoa, was transferred to section 1664 of this

Section 1434, act July 9, 1952, ch. 597, title I, §101, 66 Stat. 457, which related to purchases by governments of Samoa, was transferred to section 1665 of this title.

Section 1435, act July 9, 1952, ch. 597, title I, §101, 66 Stat. 458, which related to purchases by governments of Pacific Trust Territory, was transferred to section 1682of this title. Act June 30, 1954, ch. 423, §1, formerly set out as a note under this section, and which related to continuance of civil government for the Trust Territory, is classified to section 1681 of this title. Section 2 of that act, which provided for annual appropriation authorization, is set out as a note under section 1681 of this title

Section 1436, act July 9, 1952, ch. 597, title I, §101, 66 Stat. 458, which related to auditing transactions of Pacific Trust Territory, was transferred to section 1683 of

Section 1437, act July 9, 1952, ch. 597, title I, §101, 66 Stat. 458, which related to expenditure of funds for administration of Pacific Trust Territory, was trans-

ferred to section 1684 of this title. Section 1438, act July 9, 1952, ch. 597, title I, §108, 66 Stat. 460, which related to transfer of property or money for administration of Pacific Trust Territory, was transferred to section 1685 of this title.

Section 1439, act July 31, 1953, ch. 298, title I, §1, 67 Stat. 274, which related to approval by Congress of new activity in Pacific Trust Territory, was transferred to section 1686 of this title and was subsequently omitted from the Code.

Section 1440, Pub. L. 85-77, title I, §1, July 1, 1957, 71 Stat. 266, which related to expenditure of appropriations for Pacific Trust Territory for aircraft and surface vessels, was transferred to section 1687 of this

# CHAPTER 10—TERRITORIAL PROVISIONS OF A GENERAL NATURE

1451. Rights of Indians not impaired; boundaries.

1452 Regulation of Indians.

1453 to 1469-1. Repealed.

1469a. Congressional declaration of policy respecting "Insular Areas".

1469a-1. Full amounts to be covered into treasuries of Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands; reductions prohib-

1469b. Auditing of transactions of Territorial and local governments.

Availability of services, facilities, and equip-1469c ment of agencies and instrumentalities of United States; reimbursement requirements

Sec. 1469d. General technical assistance.

- (a) Assistance with matters generally within responsibility of governments; methods of assistance.
- (b) Agricultural plantings and physical facilities, assistance for peoples of Enewetak Atoll and Bikini Atoll.
- (c) Extension of programs administered by Department of Agriculture to Guam, Northern Mariana Islands,
- (d) Authorization of appropriations.

1469e. Insular government purchases.

1470 to 1488. Repealed or Omitted.

1489. Loss of title of United States to lands in territories through adverse possession or prescription forbidden.

1490. Repealed.

License, permit, etc., for transportation for 1491. storage or storage of spent nuclear fuel or high-level radioactive waste; prerequisites; applicability; "territory or possession" defined.

1492. Energy resources of Caribbean and Pacific insular areas.

(a) Congressional findings.

- (b) Congressional declaration of policy.
- (c) Comprehensive energy plan.
- (d) Demonstration of cost effective renewable energy technologies.
- (e) Submission of comprehensive energy plan to Congress.
- (f) Authorization of appropriations.
- (g) Financial assistance.

1493. Prosecution; authorization to seek review; local or Federal appellate courts; decisions, judgments or orders.

1494. Purposes.

1494a. Annual reports to Congress.

(a) In general.

(b) Transmission date.

1494b. Enforcement and administration in insular areas.

- (a) American Samoa.
- (b) Guam.
- (c) Northern Mariana Islands.
- (d) Puerto Rico.
- (e) Virgin Islands.
- (f) Palau.

1494c. Drug Enforcement Agency personnel assignments.

## CODIFICATION

The source of most sections of this chapter is the Revised Statutes enacted in 1873 and other early statutes. The Revised Statutes can no longer apply to contiguous territory because no such territory now exists. As to noncontiguous territory, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands each has its own organic act, providing a complete system of government, legislative, executive, and judicial. The Canal Zone has its own code of laws. The independence of the Philippine Islands was recognized by Proc. No. 2695, eff. July 4, 1946, set out as a note under section 1394 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse. The other possessions, such as Samoa, are covered by special provisions set out elsewhere in this title.

## §1451. Rights of Indians not impaired; boundaries

Nothing in title 23 of the Revised Statutes shall be construed to impair the rights of person or property pertaining to the Indians in any Territory, so long as such rights remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to include any Territory which, by treaty with any Indian tribe, is not, without